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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/582,831

04/12/2007

Hans Wyssen

27592-01057-US3

4997

30678

7590

11/03/2009

CONNOLLY BOVE LODGE & HUTZ LLP

1875 EYE STREET, N.W.

SUITE 1100

WASHINGTON, DC 20006

EXAMINER

ABRISHAMKAR, KAVEH

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2431

MAIL DATE

DELIVERY MODE

11/03/2009

PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/582,831	Applicant(s) WYSSEN, HANS	
	Examiner KAVEH ABRISHAMKAR	Art Unit 2431	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 03 September 2009.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-38 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-38 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

DETAILED ACTION

Continued Examination Under 37 CFR 1.114

A request for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, including the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e), was filed in this application after final rejection. Since this application is eligible for continued examination under 37 CFR 1.114, and the fee set forth in 37 CFR 1.17(e) has been timely paid, the finality of the previous Office action has been withdrawn pursuant to 37 CFR 1.114. Applicant's submission filed on September 3, 2009 has been entered.

1. Claims 1-38 are currently being considered.

Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-38 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1- 38 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Pasieka (U.S. Patent 6,587,945) in view of Simpson et al. (U.S. Patent 7,295,677).

Regarding claim 1, Pasieka discloses:

A computer system accessible remotely by a user to authenticate a document, comprising:

a memory configured to store electronic image data corresponding to an original document having an electronic displayable verifiable provenance (column 4, lines 13-18: *server stores the image*), and separately derived electronic displayable verification information corresponding to the provenance of at least part of the original document (column 4, lines 49-55: *form an image signature*), and

an output configured to provide said image data and said verification information for display by the user to authenticate the original document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Pasieka does not explicitly disclose that the verification information is displayed on the image data. In an analogous art, Simpson discloses a visible watermark which is placed on an image which provides authentication information about the user on it (Simpson: column 5, lines 4-16). It would have been obvious to use the visible watermark of Simpson in the system of Pasieka so that the image can still be viewed while still providing information about the owner of the image (Simpson: column 5, lines 5-13).

Claim 2 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasieka discloses:

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A computer system according to claim 1 wherein the image data has been obtained from an authenticated source, and the verification information includes data corresponding to the provenance of the authenticated source (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 3 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 wherein data is fed to and from the memory under the control of a repository (column 4, lines 13-15: *servers signs and stores the image, and then can submit the image to another secure server*).

Claim 4 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 3. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 3 wherein the verification information comprises data concerning the provenance that has been subjected to authentication by the repository, and the verification information being configured to signal to the user that the repository provides such authentication (column 4, lines 50-55, column 5, lines 4-9: *digital signature of the image to prove the origin*).

Claim 5 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 2. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 2 wherein data stored in the memory cannot be altered by users (column 4, lines 48-55: *image is encrypted then stored so it cannot be altered*).

Claim 6 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 3. Furthermore, Pasieka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 3 including apparatus to receive the image data from a remote location (column 4, lines 25-30: *server sends image to secure sever over a network*).

Claim 7 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasieka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 including a scanner for scanning an original document to produce said image data (column 4, lines 15-24: *imager can include a scanner*).

Claim 8 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasieka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 including a repository agent including apparatus operable to send image data corresponding to an original image to the repository (column 4, lines 25-30: *server sends image to secure sever over a network*).

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Claim 9 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 8. Furthermore, Pasieka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 8 wherein the repository agent is operable to send the image data together with source authentication information to indicate to the repository that the image data has been sent from the agent (column 4, lines 30-35: *the transmission will identify the author and the imager device*).

Claim 10 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasieka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 wherein the verification information comprises predetermined accreditation indicia to be viewed by a user concurrently with the image data for authenticating individual parts of the original document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 11 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasieka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 wherein the verification information comprises accreditation data to be viewed by a user in a separate field associated with the image data for authenticating the original document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

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Claim 12 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 wherein the image data and the verification information are stored in a common electronic file (column 4, lines 17-25: *wherein the image can be any file*).

Claim 13 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 12. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 12 wherein the file is a PDF file (column 4, lines 17-25: *wherein the image can be any file*).

Claim 14 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 including a server providing said memory and operable to host a website at which said image data and verification information is viewable by a user to authenticate the original document (column 5, lines 55-67: *wherein a server is used to view the images, and wherein it is inherent that the server can act like a web server*).

Claim 15 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 wherein said output is connected to the Internet (column 4, lines 27-29: *image can be sent over a public network*).

Claim 16 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses;

A computer system according to claim 1 wherein said image data and verification information in the memory is password protected so that the user can only gain access thereto by use of the password (column 5, lines 10-13: *wherein there are different password pairs*).

Claim 17 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system according to claim 1 wherein the image data and the verification information corresponding to the original document when stored in the memory collectively has an individual addressable identity (column 4, lines 31-35: *image record stored with an image ID*).

Claim 18 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 1. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method of operating a computer system according to claim 1 to provide said image data and said verification information for display by the user to authenticate the

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original document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Regarding claim 19, Pasieka discloses:

A method of displaying a document for authentication, comprising:

creating electronic image data corresponding to an original document having an electronic displayable verifiable provenance (column 4, lines 15-24: *imager can include a scanner*),

providing electronic, displayable verification information corresponding to the provenance of at least part of the original document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*), and

displaying the image data and the verification information, to permit a user to authenticate the document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Pasieka does not explicitly disclose that the verification information is displayed on the image data. In an analogous art, Simpson discloses a visible watermark which is placed on an image which provides authentication information about the user on it (Simpson: column 5, lines 4-16). It would have been obvious to use the visible watermark of Simpson in the system of Pasieka so that the image can still be viewed while still providing information about the owner of the image (Simpson: column 5, lines 5-13).

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Claim 20 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 19. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 19 including receiving the image data from an authenticated source (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*), storing the image data for display (column 4, lines 13-18: *server stores the image*), and creating the verification information for the received image (column 4, lines 49-55: *form an image signature*), wherein the verification information includes data corresponding to the provenance of the authenticated source (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 21 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 19. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 19 including authenticating the source of the image data (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 22 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 18 including feeding the image data and the verification information to a memory under the control of a repository for display to users wishing to authenticate the original document (column 4, lines 13-15: *servers signs and stores the image, and then can submit the image to another secure server*).

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Claim 23 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 22. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 22 wherein only the repository can change the data in the memory (column 4, lines 48-55: *image is encrypted then stored so it cannot be altered*).

Claim 24 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 22. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 22 wherein the verification information comprises data concerning the provenance that has been authenticated by the repository (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 25 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 24. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 24 wherein the repository communicates with the source of the image data to determine the provenance thereof and to develop said verification information (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 26 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 22. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

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A method according to claim 22 including feeding the image data to the repository from a remote location (column 4, lines 25-30: *server sends image to secure sever over a network*).

Claim 27 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 22. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 22 including sending send image data corresponding to an original image from a repository agent to the repository (column 4, lines 12-15: *image is originally sent to a server which signs and stores it*).

Claim 28 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 26. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 26 including sending the image data together with source authentication information to indicate to the repository that the image data has been sent from the repository agent (column 4, lines 30-35: *the transmission will identify the author and the imager device*).

Claim 29 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 18 including configuring the verification information to include predetermined accreditation indicia viewable concurrently with the image data

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for authenticating individual parts of the original document by a user that authenticates the document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 30 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 18 including configuring the verification information to comprise accreditation data to be viewable by a user in a separate field associated with the image data for authenticating the original document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 31 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 18 including storing the image data and the verification information are stored in a common electronic file (column 4, lines 17-25: *wherein the image can be any file*).

Claim 32 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 18 including storing the image data and the verification information are stored in a common electronic PDF file (column 4, lines 17-25: *wherein the image can be any file*).

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Claim 33 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 18 including hosting a website at which said image data and verification information is viewable by a user to authenticate the original document (column 5, lines 55-67: *wherein a server is used to view the images, and wherein it is inherent that the server can act like a web server*).

Claim 34 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 18 including authenticating the original document by viewing said electronic image data and the corresponding verification information (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Claim 35 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses;

A method according to claim 18 wherein said image data and verification information is password protected so that a user can only gain access thereto by use of the password, and including supplying the password to a user to permit the user to authenticate the original document (column 5, lines 10-13: *wherein there are different password pairs*).

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Claim 36 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 18. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 18 wherein the image data and the verification information corresponding to the original document collectively have an individual addressable identity and including supplying the individual addressable identity to a user to permit the user to access the data and information for authenticating the original document (column 4, lines 31-35: *image record stored with an image ID*).

Claim 37 is rejected as applied above in rejecting claim 35. Furthermore, Pasioka discloses:

A method according to claim 35 including supplying a hyperlink to the user (column 5, lines 10-13: *wherein there are different password pairs, and it is well-known to supply information via hyperlinks*)

Regarding claim 38, Pasioka discloses:

A computer system comprising:

a unit for processing an electrical signal for displaying a document for authentication to be received by a client computer operated by a user who wishes to authenticate the document (column 4, lines 10-40), wherein the electronic signal comprises:

an electronic image data corresponding to an original document having a verifiable provenance (column 4, lines 13-18: *server stores the image*), and

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electronic, displayable verification information corresponding to the provenance of at least part of the original document (column 5, lines 55-65: *image, origin, integrity are displayed to a user*).

Pasieka does not explicitly disclose that the verification information is displayed on the image data. In an analogous art, Simpson discloses a visible watermark which is placed on an image which provides authentication information about the user on it (Simpson: column 5, lines 4-16). It would have been obvious to use the visible watermark of Simpson in the system of Pasieka so that the image can still be viewed while still providing information about the owner of the image (Simpson: column 5, lines 5-13).

Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to KAVEH ABRISHAMKAR whose telephone number is (571)272-3786. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday thru Friday 8-5.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, William Korzuch can be reached on 571-272-7589. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/Kaveh Abrishamkar/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2431

/K. A./
11/02/2009
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2431